

Exercise 1

- 1 collected
- 2 learnt
- 3 met
- 4 organized
- 5 raised
- 6 broke
- 7 cried

Exercise 2

- 1 have
- 2 has
- 3 have
- 4 have
- 5 has
- 6 have
- 7 has

Exercise 3

- 1 I haven't / have not made a mistake.
- 2 Gemma hasn't / has not bought a new bag.
- 3 The students haven't / have not done voluntary work.
- 4 We haven't / have not had a good time today.
- 5 My brother hasn't / has not visited the Tower of London.
- 6 Jack and Jill haven't / have not gone shopping.
- 7 My Dad hasn't / has not washed the car.

Exercise 4

- 1 Have your parents sold their house?
- 2 Has Miss Martinez given you any homework?
- 3 Have you ever eaten shark?
- 4 Has Rory washed his dad's car?
- 5 Have you ever seen a lion?
- 6 Has Lucy bought a new laptop?

Exercise 5

- 1 Yes, they have.
- 2 No, she hasn't.
- 3 No, I haven't.
- 4 Yes, he has.
- 5 Yes, I have.
- 6 No, she hasn't.

Exercise 6

for: a few minutes, a long time, a year, eight months, hours
since: 2009, nine o'clock, February, last year, the beginning of the century

Exercise 7

- 1 for
- 2 since
- 3 since
- 4 for
- 5 since
- 6 for
- 7 since
- 8 since